

Showing the population of the different Townships in Wake County, N. C., Male and Female, White and Colored, with the number of dwellings and families in each, before any change was made in the lines, and from which the Census of 1870 was taken; also, the area in square miles, number of Farms and number of Acres in each Township, together with other valuable information. The survey was made expressly for this Map by the County Surveyor.

Name of Township.	Area in square miles.	Population in 1870.	Number of Farms.	Number of Acres.	Number of White Males.	Number of White Females.	Number of Colored Males.	Number of Colored Females.	Number of Dwellings.	Number of Families.	Total Number of Inhabitants.
1 Raleigh	16.00	16,000	10,240	452,286	2,385	2,544	3,051	1,765	1,949	10,260	10,260
2 New Light	30.00	16,280	46,280	29,619	80	250	273	136	139	144	798
3 Oak Grove	68.56	43,878	240	798	754	398	350	1	25	2,300	2,300
4 Barton's Creek	64.00	16,280	47,720	30,540	80	482	552	283	261	315	1,578
5 Wake Forest	74.00	47,360	200	794	734	823	784	561	566	3,135	3,135
6 Little River	64.00	40,960	172	364	424	253	274	250	256	1,315	1,315
7 Cedar Fork	64.00	40,960	96	400	506	257	292	272	272	1,455	1,455
8 House's Creek	57.14	36,569	133	575	639	474	484	388	385	2,172	2,172
9 St. Matthews	59.22	37,900	110	580	624	520	470	417	420	2,194	2,194
10 Mark's Creek	56.24	35,993	143	349	364	320	321	261	261	1,354	1,354
11 White Oak	64.00	40,960	162	536	617	257	272	316	326	1,682	1,682
12 Swift Creek	61.62	39,436	66	474	482	260	259	275	275	1,455	1,455
13 St. Mary's	71.76	45,000	67,260	43,046	213	555	596	447	447	377	379
14 Buckhorn	66.16	42,342	150	481	346	344	346	325	320	1,517	1,517
15 Middle Creek	71.36	45,670	86	466	506	247	252	270	270	1,471	1,471
16 Panther Branch	28.94	45,000	33,140	21,209	66	246	231	220	294	179	183
Total	916.70	586,682	2,036	9,636	10,033	7,788	8,200	6,495	6,700	35,652	35,652

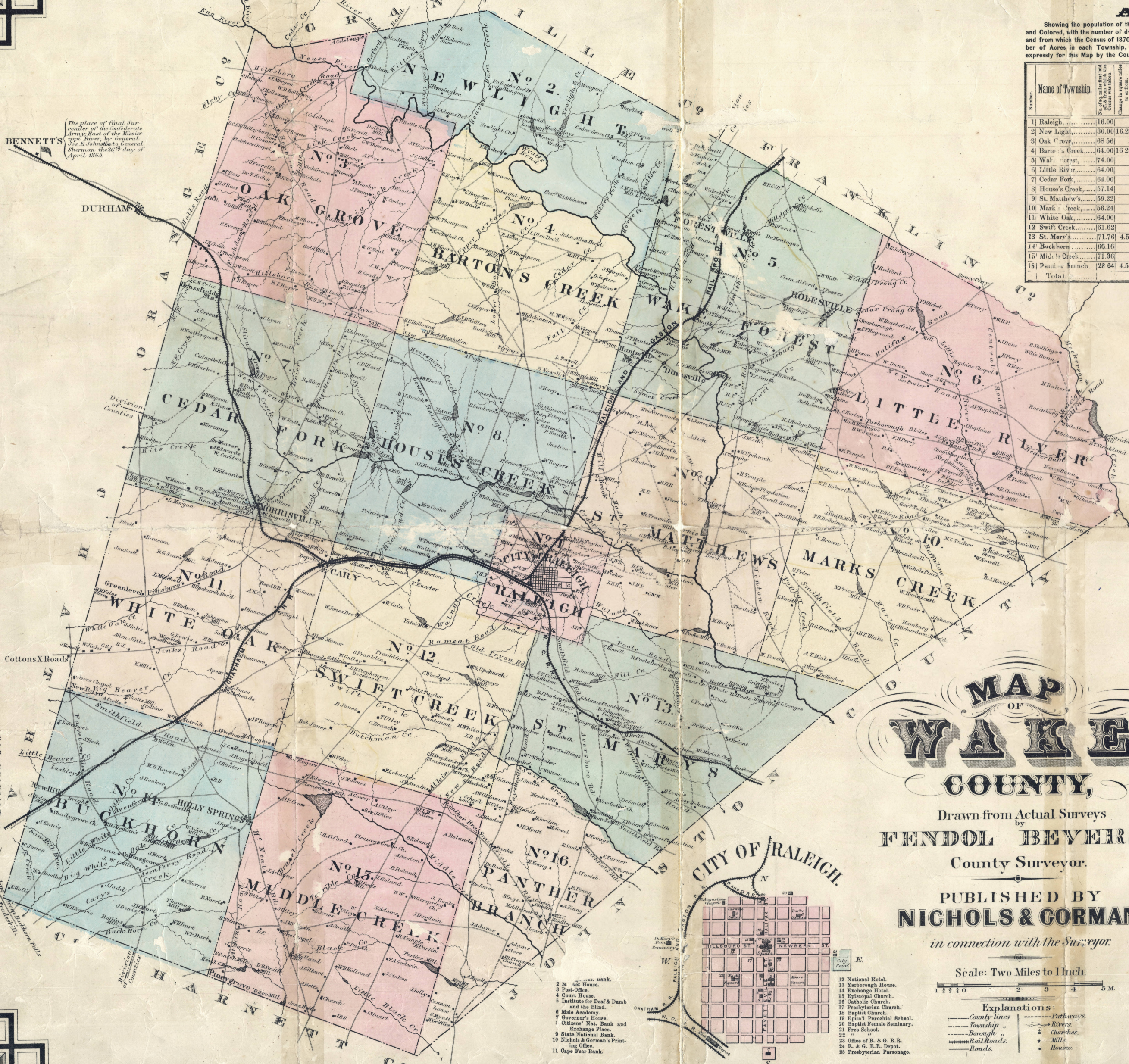
Description of the Townships.

1. Raleigh is the Capital of North Carolina, situated in Wake County, Lat. 35° 47', Lon. 77° 44' from Washington.
 2. New Light—Rocky and broken, white flint and so on, red clay subsoil, water good. Products: Corn, Wheat, Oats, Tobacco, etc.
 3. Oak Grove—Rocky on east side, water good. Soil dark grey and fine, with dark subsoil. Adapted to growth of Corn, Wheat, Oats, Tobacco, Cotton and Potatoes. Wood, Oak, Hickory and Pine.
 4. Barton's Creek—Rocky and broken; soapstone and white flint; water good; red clay subsoil. Products: Corn, Wheat, Oats, Tobacco and Cotton. Wood: Oak, Hickory and Pine.
 5. Wake Forest—Rocky, undulating, well watered; red clay and yellow subsoil. Products: Corn, Wheat, Oats, Potatoes, Peas, Cotton. Oak, Hickory, Pine, Black Jack.
 6. Little River—Land light and sandy, yellow sandy subsoil. Watered moderately well. Products and wood as Wake Forest.
 7. Cedar Fork—Soil dark grey and fine, dark clay subsoil, easy to wash or crumble. Products as above. Wood as above. Badly watered.
 8. House's Creek—Rocky and broken, dark grey soil, red subsoil. Good water. Products as above. Wood as above.
 9. St. Matthews—Undulating, soil light grey, with yellow subsoil. Well watered. Products as above. Wood as above.
 10. Mark's Creek—Light, sandy soil, yellow subsoil. Undulating. Moderately well watered. Products as above. Wood as above.
 11. White Oak—In sandstone region, close sandy soil, also dark and gravelly. Badly watered. Products as above.
 12. Swift Creek—In white flint belt. Undulating. Rocky in parts. Water good. Red clay subsoil. Products and wood as above.
 13. St. Mary's—Undulating, light and sandy soil. Moderately watered. Products as above. Wood as above.
 14. Buckhorn—Undulating. Sandy soil. Indifferently watered. In addition to above, produces Turpentine and Lumber. Wood as above.
 15. Middle Creek—See St. Mary's.
 16. Panther Branch—Undulating, light and sandy soil. Moderately watered. Products as above. Wood as above.
- N. B.—All of the above Townships are well adapted to the growth of Peaches, Apples, Pears, Plums, Cherries, &c., &c.

Population of the City of Raleigh.

Population of the City of Raleigh, 7,750. Amount invested in manufacturing, \$387,870 00.
Debt of the City for which Bonds have been issued, \$50,000 00.
All other debts, \$2,500 00.
Debt of the County for which Bonds have been issued, \$1,318 00.
All other debts, \$15,305 00.

BENNETT'S
The place of final Surrender of the Confederate Army, East of the Neuse River, by General Jos. E. Johnston to General Sherman, the 26th day of April, 1865.

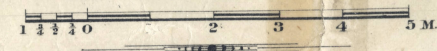


MAP OF WAKE COUNTY,

Drawn from Actual Surveys
by
FENDOL BEYERS,
County Surveyor.

PUBLISHED BY
NICHOLS & GORMAN,
in connection with the Surveyor.

Scale: Two Miles to 1 Inch.



- Explanations:
- County lines
 - Township
 - Borough
 - Railroads
 - Roads
 - Pathways
 - Rivers
 - Churches
 - Mills
 - Houses

- 1 National Hotel.
- 2 Exchange Hotel.
- 3 Episcopal Church.
- 4 Catholic Church.
- 5 Presbyterian Church.
- 6 Baptist Church.
- 7 Baptist Female Seminary.
- 8 Free School.
- 9 Office of R. & G. R. R.
- 10 R. & G. R. R. Depot.
- 11 Presbyterian Parsonage.